

“V 完”式述补结构的语法化过程 ——兼论“完”的虚化

100875

摘 要:

“V 完”

“V 完”

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“V 完”

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关键词:V

中图分类号:H193.5

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表1 元明清时期“VP完”与“V完”数量统计

	“VP+ +”	“V”	
	2	3	1 : 1.5
	8	17	1 : 2.13
	2	14	1 : 7
	1	121	1 : 121
	2	104	1 : 52
	0	106	0

“VP+ +” “V+” “ ” “ ”

“VP+ +” “V+” “ ” “ ”

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表2 近代以来不同时期“V完”式述补结构中带“了”的变化

“V”	121	196	248	428
+ ”	50	103	51	58
“ + ”	42.15%	54.08%	20.56%	13.79%
+ 1	41	96	47	39
“ + 1 ”	33.88%	48.98%	18.95%	9.11%

“V”

“V”

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“V + 1”

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4. “V”

The Predict-Complement Structure V- and the semantic bleaching of

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Abstract Based on the linguistic data of ancient Chinese this paper analyzes the formation of the Predicate-Complement Structure *V-wan*. We believe that *V-wan* formed no later than the Yuan Dynasty due to the semantic generalization of *wan* and the resulting change of its syntactic position. In addition it is proved that the semantic bleaching of *wan* exists because of the generalization of the verbs in *V-wan* the syntactic demotion of *wan* from predicate to complement and the function of expressing the completive aspect as well as the increasing proportion of *wan* which works as the predicate in background sentences.

Key words *V-wan* Predict-Complement Structure semantic bleaching grammaticalization